

SUPLEMENTO 1. Tabla que incluye 192 de los 248 reportes de caso incluidos en esta Revisión Sistemática.

Ref.	Title	Year
(1)	A 15-Year-Old Boy with Progressive Weakness After a Spider Bite	2017
(2)	A 38-year-old Woman with Numb Fingertips, Shortness of Breath, Vomiting, Watery Diarrhea, and Red Swollen Painful Buttock: Are They All Related?	2005
(3)	Acute allergic reaction following contact with a spider	2002
(4)	Acute fatal toxic myocarditis after black widow spider envenomation	2003
(5)	Acute Generalized Exanthematous Pustulosis (AGEP) Triggered by a Spider Bite	2009
(6)	Pustulose exanthématique aigue généralisée après morsure d'araignée au Maghreb	2014
(7)	Acute Generalized Exanthematous Pustulosis and Coombs-Positive Hemolytic Anemia in a Child Following <i>Loxosceles reclusa</i> Envenomation	2011
(8)	Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis associated with spider bite	2016
(9)	Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis following a <i>Loxosceles</i> spider bite in Great Britain	2009
(10)	Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis following a spider bite: Report of 3 cases	2006
(11)	[Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis following a spider bite: three cases from Tunisia]	2010
(12)	Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis with lymphangitis triggered by a spider bite	2009
(13)	Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis with severe organ dysfunction	2009
(14)	Acute kidney injury and dermonecrosis after <i>Loxosceles reclusa</i> envenomation	2014
(15)	Acute kidney injury with pigment nephropathy following spider bite: a rarely reported entity in India	2013
(16)	Acute Myocardial Injury Caused by Sydney Funnel-web Spider (<i>Atrax robustus</i>) Envenoming	2003
(17)	Acute renal failure following latroductism	2001
(18)	Acute urinary retention after Black Widow envenomation: a case report	2018
(19)	Acute toxic fulminant myocarditis after a black widow spider envenomation: case report and literature review	2013
(20)	Arachnid Envenomation from the Brown Recluse Spider	2003
(21)	Arachnidism by <i>Segestria bavarica</i> with severe neuropathic pain successfully treated with lidocaine 5% plaster	2018
(22)	Aracnoidismo necrótico	2004
(23)	Arterial Thrombosis and Gangrene Secondary to Arachnidism	2009
(24)	Aural involvement in loxoscelism: case report and literature review	2005
(25)	Accidente por araña <i>Loxosceles</i> spp.: reporte de caso y revisión de literatura	2014
(26)	Bilateral optic neuropathy following bite from brown recluse spider (<i>Loxosceles reclusa</i>)	2015
(27)	Black widow spider (<i>Latrodectus mactans</i>) envenomation in a term pregnancy	2000
(28)	Black widow spider bite: a case study	2011
(29)	Black widow spider envenomation in a 36-year-old man	2002
(30)	Black widow spider envenomation, a rare cause of Horner's syndrome	2012
(31)	Brown recluse spider (<i>Loxosceles reclusa</i>) envenomation leading to acute hemolytic anemia in six adolescents	2010
(32)	Brown recluse spider bite on the breast	2014
(33)	Brown recluse spider bite to the eyelid	2000
(34)	Brown recluse spider bite to the face	2005

(35)	Brown recluse spider bite to the leg	2006
(36)	Brown recluse spider bite: A rare cause of necrotic wounds	2005
(37)	Brown recluse spider bites to the head: three cases and a review	2004
(38)	Brown recluse spider bites: a case report	2006
(39)	Brown recluse spider bites: a complex problem wound. A brief review and case study	2005
(40)	Brown widow spider bite (<i>Loxosceles</i> sp., araneae, sicariidae): A case report from Kashan, Iran	2017
(41)	A case diagnosed as loxoscelism	2008
(42)	A case of intoxication after a bite by <i>Latrodectus tredecimguttatus</i>	2001
(43)	A case of loxoscelism in southern France	2013
(44)	Une observation d'aranéisme nécrosant évoquant un nouveau cas de loxoscélisme dans le sud de la France	2012
(45)	A case of Spider bite localized to the eyelid	2013
(46)	CASE REPORT Management of Periauricular and Auricular Necrotizing Wound From Brown Recluse Spider Bite Using Negative Pressure Wound Therapy and Wound Interface Modulation	2012
(47)	Case report: compartment syndrome after a suspected black widow spider bite	2005
(48)	A child with fever, malaise, and a skin wound	2005
(49)	A child with spider bite and glomerulonephritis: a diagnostic challenge	2000
(50)	Clinical course of a <i>loxosceles</i> spider bite in Turkey	2004
(51)	Clinical evolution of patients with systemic and dermonecrotic loxoscelism in a third level hospital	2017
(52)	Clinical features and management of <i>Hadronyche</i> envenomation in man	2000
(53)	Clinicopathological course of acute kidney injury following brown recluse (<i>Loxosceles reclusa</i>) envenomation	2013
(54)	Coagulopathy after spider bites to a 6-year-old boy	2007
(55)	Coombs-positive hemolytic anemia secondary to brown recluse spider bite: a review of the literature and discussion of treatment	2004
(56)	Cutaneous loxoscelism	2013
(57)	Cutaneous loxoscelism caused by <i>Loxosceles anomala</i>	2010
(58)	Cutaneous loxoscelism due to <i>Loxosceles rufescens</i>	2016
(59)	Cutaneous loxoscelism mainly edematous, a case report	2015
(60)	[Cutaneous loxoscelism, about an exceptional observation of 9 consecutive cases]	2016
(61)	Cutaneous loxoscelism: extensive nonulcerated livedoid plaque	2017
(62)	Loxoscelismo cutáneo: paciente con múltiples picaduras y con contraindicación para sulfas. Reporte de un caso	2018
(63)	Cutaneous necrosis through loxoscelism. Case report	2009
(64)	[Cutaneous necrotic loxoscelism. A case report]	2011
(65)	[Cutaneo-viscero-hemolytic loxoscelism with acute renal failure]	2008
(66)	Desenlace fatal por loxoscelismo cutáneo visceral: Report of one case	2005
(67)	Documented bites by a yellow sac spider (<i>Cheiracanthium punctorium</i>) in Italy: a case report	2002
(68)	Documented cutaneous loxoscelism in the south of France: an unrecognized condition causing delay in diagnosis	2016
(69)	Envenomation by spiders of the genus <i>Hololena</i> (Araneae: Agelenidae)	2012
(70)	Envenomation by the noble false widow spider <i>Steatoda nobilis</i> (Thorell, 1875) - five new cases of steatodism from Ireland and Great Britain	2018
(71)	Envenomation by <i>Trachelas tranquillus</i> (Araneae: Corrinidae) in Connecticut	2014
(72)	Envenomation caused by <i>Latrodectus geometricus</i> in São Paulo state, Brazil: a case report	2009

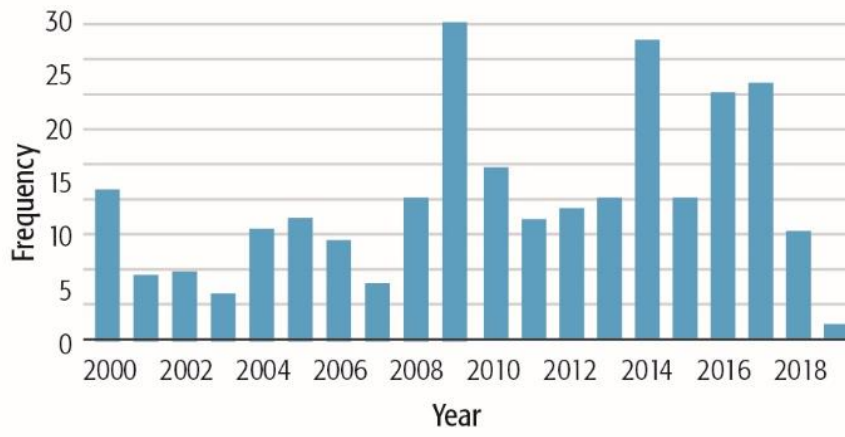
(73)	Esporotricosis cutánea linfangítica por mordedura de araña	2013
(74)	An explosive reaction to a spider-bite	2014
(75)	An extensive case of dermonecrotic arachnidism	2009
(76)	Extensive local reaction after bite of the Mediterranean spider <i>Zoropsis spinimana</i>	2019
(77)	Extracorporeal cardiopulmonary resuscitation after brown recluse envenomation	2017
(78)	Latrodectismo mortal en un anciano.	2001
(79)	Fatal myocardial necrosis complicating a spider bite (about one case)	2009
(80)	Fever, Jaundice, and Confusion	2017
(81)	The first account of a bite by the New Zealand native spider <i>Trite planiceps</i> (Araneae: Salticidae)	2016
(82)	First case of DRESS syndrome attributed to a spider bite	2017
(83)	First case of human latrodectism in Venezuela	2008
(84)	The first documented case of loxoscelism in Central Europe - Case report	2011
(85)	Systemic loxoscelism in a nonendemic area: a diagnostic challenge for the unsuspecting physician	2014
(86)	First report of a funnel-web spider envenoming syndrome in Brisbane	2008
(87)	Finger necrotizing cellulitis caused by spider bite	2005
(88)	First report of clinical presentation of a bite by a running spider, <i>Philodromus</i> sp. (Araneae: Philodromidae), with recommendations for spider bite management	2017
(89)	Green lynx spider (<i>Peucetia viridans</i>) envenomation	2000
(90)	Hand-foot syndrome caused by brown spider bite	2006
(91)	Infection due to <i>Saksenaeva vasiformis</i> Following a Spider Bite	2018
(92)	Intravascular hemolysis with brown recluse spider envenomation	2004
(93)	Invasive cutaneous infection caused by <i>Apophysomyces elegans</i> associated with a spider bite	2010
(94)	An Irritable Infant and the Runaway Redback: An Instructive Case	2011
(95)	Kounis syndrome triggered by a spider bite. A case report	2016
(96)	Latroductismo en Costa Rica	2017
(97)	Latrodectism in New Caledonia: first report of presumed redback spider (<i>Latrodectus hasselti</i>) envenomation	2009
(98)	Latrodectism: case report of a katipo spider (<i>Latrodectus katipo</i>) bite and review of the literature	2012
(99)	Latrodectismo	2009
(100)	<i>Latrodectus</i> Envenomation in Greece	2014
(101)	<i>Latrodectus tredecimguttatus</i> spider bite	2004
(102)	Lesión necrótica palpebral por picadura de araña	2005
(103)	A life-threatening situation due to a spider bite: a non-infectious necrotizing fasciitis	2015
(104)	Local cutaneous arachnidism: a report of three cases and their management	2006
(105)	<i>Loxosceles reclusa</i> bite to the eyelid	2008
(106)	<i>Loxosceles</i> spider bite in Turkey (<i>Loxosceles rufescens</i> , Sicariidae, Araneae)	2007
(107)	<i>Loxosceles</i> venom-induced cytokine activation, hemolysis, and acute kidney injury	2008
(108)	Loxoscelism in a pregnant woman	2009
(109)	Loxoscelismo: presentación de un caso cutáneo-visceral con resolución favorable.	2009
(110)	Loxoscelismo cutáneo asociado a erupción morbiliforme: reporte de un caso	2014
(111)	Viscerocutaneous loxoscelism: case report and update on management	2015
(112)	Loxoscelismo cutáneo y cutáneo-visceral. Reporte de 4 casos	2017

(113)	Loxoscelismo cutáneo. A propósito de un caso clínico	2012
(114)	Man with back pain. Black widow spider bite	2011
(115)	Myocarditis after black widow spider envenomation	2008
(116)	Myocarditis following katipo spider bite	2010
(117)	Necrotic arachnidism and intractable pain from recluse spider bites treated with lumbar sympathetic block: a case report and review of literature	2011
(118)	[Necrotic arachnidism in the south of France: two clinical cases of loxoscelism]	2010
(119)	[Malmignatte (black widow spider) envenomation in France: latrodectism]	2009
(120)	Necrotic arachnidism of the eyelid due to <i>Loxosceles rufescens</i> spider bite	2011
(121)	Necrotic wound on the hand	2008
(122)	Negative pressure wound therapy: treating a venomous insect bite	2007
(123)	Nephrotic syndrome due to minimal change disease secondary to spider bite: clinico-pathological case of a non-described complication of latrodectism	2017
(124)	Nonhealing Wounds Caused by Brown Spider Bites: Application of Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy	2016
(125)	Sistematizacáo da Assistencia de Enfermagem: acidente por <i>Loxosceles gaucho</i> .	2009
(126)	Obtundation and Myocardial Infarction in a Case of Systemic Loxoscelism	2014
(127)	Osteomyelitis of the mandibular symphysis caused by brown recluse spider bite	2008
(128)	Partial ear necrosis due to recluse spider bite	2014
(129)	Periumbilical Pain with Radiation to Both Legs Following Tarantula Bite; a Case Report	2015
(130)	A phoenix of clinical toxinology: white-tailed spider (<i>Lampona</i> spp.) bites. A case report and review of medical significance	2014
(131)	Phoneutrismo en Piura: reporte de un caso clínico	2016
(132)	Photo quiz. Envenomation from a spider bite	2001
(133)	Posible caso de loxocelismo cutáneo en gestante	2009
(134)	Presumptive <i>Latrodectus</i> bite with ileus and myocardial involvement	2010
(135)	Priapism after western black widow spider (<i>Latrodectus hesperus</i>) envenomation	2014
(136)	Priapism associated with <i>Latrodectus mactans</i> envenomation	2009
(137)	Primer reporte de Phoneutrismo en el Perú: Presentación de dos casos	2008
(138)	Probable cutaneous loxoscelism with mild systemic symptoms: A case report from Spain	2018
(139)	Pyoderma gangrenosum complicating a spider bite in the UK	2001
(140)	Rare case of dermonecrosis caused by a recluse spider bite in Europe	2016
(141)	A rare cause of cellulitis (necrotic arachnidism): A report of two cases	2014
(142)	A rare cause of severe periorbital edema and dermonecrotic ulcer of the eyelid in a child: brown recluse spider bite	2011
(143)	Recognition and successful treatment of priapism and suspected black widow spider bite with antivenin	2014
(144)	Reconstructive considerations following a necrotic spider bite on the face: A case report	2016
(145)	Red back spider bite	2007
(146)	Red-back spider bite to the tympanic membrane with 21 day follow up	2015
(147)	Reversible myocarditis after black widow spider envenomation	2012
(148)	Reversible myocarditis after spider bite	2013
(149)	Reversible Myocarditis and Pericarditis after Black Widow Spider Bite or Kounis Syndrome?	2015
(150)	Rhabdomyolysis in presumed viscerocutaneous loxoscelism: Report of two	2002

	cases	
(151)	Secondary hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis (HLH) from a presumed brown recluse spider bite	2014
(152)	Severe eyelid injury resulting from necrotic arachnidism in a child with leukemia	2013
(153)	Severe haemolytic anaemia with erythrophagocytosis following the bite of a brown recluse spider	2014
(154)	Severe reaction from envenomation by the brown widow spider, <i>Latrodectus geometricus</i> (Araneae: Theridiidae)	2008
(155)	Severe thrombocytopenia and dermonecrosis after loxosceles spider bite in a 3-year-old child	2013
(156)	Spider bite	2009
(157)	Spider bite from South India	2014
(158)	Spider bite on a male breast: a rare case in the capital	2009
(159)	Spider bite-induced erythema multiforme	2013
(160)	Spider bite-induced pagetoid reticulosis?	2009
(161)	Spider poisoning: A report of six cases from the Central Anatolian region, Turkey	2009
(162)	Successful use of plasma exchange for profound hemolysis in a child with loxoscelism	2014
(163)	Sudden unexplained hemolysis occurring in an infant due to presumed <i>Loxosceles</i> envenomation	2003
(164)	Surgical treatment of a brown recluse spider bite: a case study and literature review	2014
(165)	Suspected brown recluse envenomation: A case report and review of different treatment modalities	2011
(166)	Suspected <i>tegenaria agrestis</i> envenomation	2001
(167)	Symptom in search of a toxin: muscle spasms following bites by Old World tarantula spiders (<i>Lampropelma nigerrimum</i> , <i>Pterinochilus murinus</i> , <i>Poecilotheria regalis</i>) with review	2009
(168)	Symptoms of the bite of an orb-web spider <i>Araneus apricus</i> (Araneae: Araneidae)	2002
(169)	Systemic envenomation caused by the wandering spider <i>Phoneutria nigriventer</i> , with quantification of circulating venom	2008
(170)	Systemic loxoscelism	2009
(171)	Systemic loxoscelism confirmation by bite-site skin surface: ELISA	2009
(172)	Systemic loxoscelism in the age of community-acquired methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	2011
(173)	Systemic lupus erythematosus flare triggered by a spider bite	2015
(174)	Therapeutic Plasma Exchange for Refractory Hemolysis After Brown Recluse Spider (<i>Loxosceles reclusa</i>) Envenomation	2015
(175)	Toxic spiders of the United States: A case report and discussion	2000
(176)	Toxic traveler? <i>Latrodectus</i> species envenomation in Michigan with refractory symptoms after antivenin administration	2009
(177)	<i>Trachelas tranquillus</i> envenomation with presumed bacterial superinfection in a child	2018
(178)	Transient reverse takotsubo cardiomyopathy following a spider bite in Greece: a case report	2015
(179)	Tratamento de lesão extensa fasciocutânea em membros inferiores causada por picada de aranha <i>Loxosceles</i> : relato de caso	2012
(180)	Trombocitopenia por aracnidismo en un adulto joven	2015
(181)	Troponin elevation after black widow spider envenomation	2015
(182)	Two successive necrotic lesions secondary to presumed loxosceles	2013

envenomation		
(183)	Ulceration of the arm attributed to a spider bite and treated with intravenous hydrogen peroxide: a cautionary tale	2006
(184)	Uncommon cardiovascular manifestations after a <i>Latrodectus</i> bite	2007
(185)	Upper eyelid necrosis and reconstruction after spider bite: case report and review of the literature	2012
(186)	Use of antivenin to treat priapism after a black widow spider bite	2004
(187)	A verified spider bite and a review of the literature confirm Indian ornamental tree spiders (<i>Poecilotheria</i> species) as underestimated theraphosids of medical importance	2014
(188)	Viscerocutaneous <i>Loxoscelism</i>	2018
(189)	Wolf spider envenomation	2012
(190)	A verified bite by <i>Heteroscodra maculata</i> (Togo starburst or ornamental baboon tarantula) resulting in long-lasting muscle cramps	2018
(191)	The treatment of black widow spider envenomation with antivenin <i>latrodectus mactans</i> : a case series	2011
(192)	Primer registro de una mordedura de <i>Steatoda nobilis</i> (Thorell, 1875) (Arachnida: Araneae: Theridiidae) en Chile	2016

SUPLEMENTO 2. Frecuencia de los casos por año de publicación.



SUPLEMENTO 3. Origen de la publicación de los informes de casos por país.

País de publicación (%)	País de publicación (%)		
EE.UU.	40,2	Canadá	1,6
Turquía	13,2	Argentina	1,6
México	9,5	Sudáfrica	1,1
Francia	9,0	Colombia	1,1
Gran Bretaña	6,3	Suiza	1,1
Australia	6,3	Venezuela	0,5
Grecia	5,8	Nueva Caledonia*	0,5
Israel	4,8	Países Bajos	0,5
Brasil	4,8	Malta	0,5
España	4,2	Libia	0,5
Italia	4,2	Japón	0,5
Chile	3,2	Alemania	0,5
Guatemala	2,6	Ecuador	0,5
Perú	2,1	Dinamarca	0,5
Túnez	1,6	República Checa	0,5
Nueva Zelanda	1,6	Costa Rica	0,5
Marruecos	1,6	Bulgaria	0,5
Irán	1,6	Bolivia	0,5
India	1,6		

*Nueva Caledonia es una Colectividad Especial de Francia.

SUPLEMENTO 4. Síntomas más frecuentes reportados en las pruebas incluidas en esta revisión sistemática.

Síntoma	Porcentaje (%)
Eritema local	74,5
Dolor local	73,4
Edema local	56,8
Necrosis local	40,5
Fiebre	22,8
Exantema	21,6
Taquicardia	18,1
Hipertensión	18,1
Ampolla	16,2
Prurito	14,3
Dolor abdominal	12,7
Náusea	11,6
Escara	10,4
Daño renal	10,0
Taquipnea	10,0
Marcas de quelíceros	9,7
Sudoración	9,3
Sensación de ardor	9,3
Oliguria	9,3

SUPLEMENTO 5. Frecuencia del lugar de la mordedura notificada.

Sitio de mordedura	(%)	Sitio de mordedura	(%)
Extremidad superior	21,2	Muñeca	1,1
Muslo	12,1	Dedos de los pies	0,8
Mano	8,0	Fosa poplítea	0,8
Extremidad inferior	6,8	Área perineal	0,8
Pie	5,8	Rodilla	0,8
Párpado	5,8	Abdomen	0,8
Cuello	3,4	Flanco	0,8
Hombro	3,4	Nalga	0,8
Dedo	2,7	Membrana timpánica	0,4
Cara	2,7	Primer dedo, extremidad superior	0,4
Tórax	2,3	Cuero cabelludo	0,4
Espalda	2,3	Pene	0,4
Tobillo	1,9	No indicado	7,6
Pantorrilla	1,5		
Cadera	1,1		
Lóbulo de la oreja	1,1		

SUPLEMENTO 6. Países que comunicaron informes de casos de loxoscelismo verificados.

Posición	País	Posición	País
1	EE.UU.	15	Venezuela
2	Turquía	18	Sudáfrica
3	Francia	17	Perú
4	España	18	Nueva Zelanda
5	Brasil	19	Malta
6	Australia	20	Libia
7	México	21	Alemania
8	Israel	22	Ecuador
9	Grecia	23	República Checa
10	Chile	24	Colombia
11	Italia	25	Canadá
12	Irán	26	Bulgaria
13	India	27	Argentina
14	Gran Bretaña	28	

SUPLEMENTO 7. Signos, síntomas y complicaciones asociados a las mordeduras del género *Loxosceles*.

Loxoscelismo cutáneo		Loxoscelismo viscerocutáneo		Complicaciones	
Signos o síntomas	(%)	Signos o síntomas	(%)	Complicaciones	(%)
Eritema local	84,1	Fiebre	31,9	Falla respiratoria	2,9
Dolor local	84,1	Exantema	28,3	Intubación	2,9
Edema local	71,7	Daño renal	15,9	Gangrena	2,2
Necrosis local	69,6	Oliguria	15,2	Falla cardíaca	1,4
Ampolla	28,3	Náusea	10,9	Hemorragia	1,4
Prurito	15,2	Ictericia	9,4		
Escara	15,2	Malestar general	9,4		
Induración	12,3	Taquicardia	8,7		
Centro descolorido	10,9	Hemoglobinuria	8,0		
Equimosis local	10,9	Taquipnea	7,2		
Cicatriz	7,2	Palidez	6,5		
Úlcera	7,2	Astenia	6,5		
Parestesia	4,3	Cefalea	5,8		
Sensación de quemadura	4,3	Vómito	5,8		
Escalofríos	2,2	Linfadenopatía	5,1		
Dolor lumbar	2,2	Hipotensión	4,3		
Hemolisis	2,2	Hematuria	4,3		
Diarrea	2,2	Disnea	4,3		
Alteración de la conciencia	1,4	Placa eritematosa	3,6		
Marcas de colmillos	1,4	Pústulas	3,6		
Lesión ocular	0,7	Hipertensión	3,6		
Eritema anular	0,7	Dolor abdominal	3,6		
Faringitis	0,7	Artromialgias	3,6		
Drenaje de pus	0,7	Paresia	2,9		
Osteomielitis	0,7	Síncope	2,9		
Arreflexia	0,7	Placa edematosa	2,9		
Quemosis	0,7	Sudoración	2,9		
		Palpitación	2,9		
		Dificultad respiratoria	1,9		
		Letargia	1,5		
		Mareo	1,5		
		Rabdomiólisis	1,5		
		Ansiedad	1,5		
		Pápulas	1,4		
		Convulsiones	0,7		
		Retención urinaria	0,7		
		Edema pulmonar	0,7		
		S3	0,7		
		Crepitaciones	0,7		
		Sibilancias	0,7		

SUPLEMENTO 8. Hallazgos de laboratorio asociados a las mordeduras del género *Loxosceles*.

Hallazgos de laboratorio

Acidosis láctica (elevación de lactato-deshidrogenasa)	Elevación de transaminasas	Microesferocitosis
Anemia	Eosinofilia	Eritrocitos nucleados
Anisocitosis	Reacción eritroblástica	Policromasia
Tiempos de coagulación prolongados	Eritrofagocitosis	Coombs positivo
Elevación de creatinina quinasa	Hematuria	Positivo para C3b
Elevación de creatinina quinasa-MB	Hemolisis	Esquistocitos
D dímero elevado	Hiperbilirrubinemia	
Ferritina elevada	Hipertrigliceridemia	Reticulocitosis
PCR elevada	Hipofibrinogenemia,	Esferocitosis
Elevación del receptor alfa de IL-2	Leucocitosis	Trombocitopenia
	Leucopenia	Trombocitosis

SUPLEMENTO 9. Países que comunicaron informes de casos de latrosectismo verificados.

Posición	País	Posición	País
1	EE.UU.	10	Japón
2	Turquía	11	Italia
3	Gran Bretaña	12	Israel
4	México	13	India
5	Brasil	14	Grecia
6	España	15	Francia
7	Perú	16	Bolivia
8	Nueva Zelanda	17	Australia
9	Marruecos		

SUPLEMENTO 10. Signos, síntomas y complicaciones asociados a las mordeduras del género *Latrodectus*.

Signos o síntomas locales (%)	Signos o síntomas sistémicos (%)	Complicaciones (%)
Eritema local 61,1	Hipertensión 61,1	Falla cardíaca 9,3
Dolor local 59,3	Dolor abdominal 42,6	Edema pulmonar 5,6
Edema local 24,1	Taquicardia 38,9	Daño renal 3,7
Marcas de quelíceros 14,8	Sudoración 27,8	Intubación 1,9
Centro descolorido 3,7	Taquipnea 25,9	
Eritema anular 1,9	Dolor torácico 24,1	
Escara 1,9	Ansiedad 20,4	
Necrosis local 1,9	Náusea 16,7	
Ampolla 1,9	Dolor lumbar 16,7	
Quemosis local 1,9	Parestesia 13,0	
	Artromialgias 13,0	
	Sensación de quemadura 11,1	
	Cefalea 11,1	
	Disnea 11,1	
	Espasmos 9,3	
	Fasciculación muscular 9,3	
	Fiebre 9,3	
	Vómito 9,3	
	Priapismo 9,3	
	Irritabilidad 7,4	
	Exantema 5,6	
	Edema facial 5,6	
	Prurito 5,6	
	Escalofríos 3,7	
	Palpitaciones 3,7	
	Mareo 3,7	
	Hipotensión 3,7	
	Astenia 3,7	
	Dificultad respiratoria 3,7	
	Síndrome de Horner 1,9	
	Placas edematosas 1,9	
	Babeo 1,9	
	Linfadenopatía 1,9	
	Bradycardia 1,9	
	Rabdomiólisis 1,9	
	Flatulencia 1,9	
	Pápulas 1,9	
	Arreflexia 1,9	
	Retención urinaria 1,9	
	Hematuria 1,9	
	Trismo 1,9	
	Presencia de S3 1,9	
	Sibilancias 1,9	
	Dilatación cardíaca 1,9	
	Malestar general 1,9	

SUPLEMENTO 11. Hallazgos de laboratorio asociados a las mordeduras del género *Latrodectus*.

Hallazgos de laboratorio	Electrocardiograma
Leucocitosis	Elevación del segmento ST en V3, V4
Bradycardia	Depresión del segmento ST en II, III, aVF, I, aVL.
Hiperglicemia	Bloqueo incompleto de rama derecha
Elevación de creatinina quinasa	Cambios inespecíficos en ondas T
Elevación de creatinina quinasa-MB	
Elevación de troponinas	
Elevación de transaminasas	
Elevación de lactato-deshidrogenasa	

SUPLEMENTO 12. Signos, síntomas y complicaciones asociados a las mordeduras del género *Hadronyche*.

Signos o síntomas locales (%)	Signos o síntomas sistémicos (%)	Complicaciones (%)
Marcas de quelíceros 66,7	Sudoración 100,0	Edema pulmonar 33,3
Dolor local 33,3	Náusea 100,0	Falla respiratoria 16,7
Eritema local 16,7	Taquicardia 100,0	Intubación 16,7
	Letargia 83,3	
	Hipertensión 66,7	
	Parestesia 50,0	
	Piloerección 50,0	
	Fasciculación lingual 50,0	
	Dificultad respiratoria 50,0	
	Babeo 33,3	
	Fasciculación muscular 33,3	
	Dilatación pupilar 33,3	
	Dolor abdominal 33,3	
	Vómito 33,3	
	Fiebre 16,7	
	Ansiedad 16,7	
	Visión borrosa 16,7	
	Disnea 16,7	
	Crepitaciones 16,7	

SUPLEMENTO 13. Signos y síntomas asociados a las mordeduras de diferentes géneros.

Género	Signos y síntomas	País de los informes
<i>Araneus</i>	Linfadenopatía, cicatrización, marcas de colmillos, eritema local, edema local	Sudáfrica
<i>Atrax</i>	Sudoración, babeo, taquicardia, hipotensión, hipertensión, parestia, disnea, taquipnea, dificultad respiratoria, presencia de S3, crepitaciones. Complicaciones: insuficiencia respiratoria, intubación	Australia
<i>Cheiracanthium</i>	Parestesia, eritema local, dolor local, edema local	Italia
<i>Cyclosternum</i>	Escalofríos, fiebre, dolor de cabeza, hipotensión, astenia, malestar	Ecuador
<i>Heteroscodra</i>	Espasmos, dolor local, edema local, sensación de quemadura	Suiza
<i>Hogna</i>	Eritema local, dolor local, edema local, úlcera	EE.UU.
<i>Hololena</i>	Eritema local, dolor local, sensación de ardor, dolor de cabeza, vómito, edema local, parestesia, xerostomía	EE.UU.
<i>Lampona</i>	Exantema, prurito, eritema local	Australia
<i>Lapropelma</i>	Espasmos, fasciculación muscular, sensación de ardor, taquicardia, marcas de colmillos, ansiedad, eritema local, dolor local	Gran Bretaña
<i>Peuceitia</i>	Eritema local, dolor local, marcas de colmillos, prurito, induración, sensación de ardor	EE.UU.
<i>Philodromus</i>	Marcas de colmillos, eritema local, dolor local, edema local, necrosis local, ampolla	Sudáfrica
<i>Phoneutria</i>	Edema local, eritema local, dolor local, sudoración, taquicardia, marcas de colmillos, hipertensión, ansiedad, parestesia, prurito, escalofríos, priapismo, visión borrosa, necrosis local	Perú, Brasil
<i>Poecilotheria</i>	Eritema local, espasmos, dolor local, edema local, fasciculación muscular, dolor de cabeza, dolor de pecho, visión borrosa	India, Gran Bretaña*, Suiza*
<i>Pterinochilus</i>	Espasmos, fasciculación muscular, dolor abdominal, dolor de pecho, eritema local, dolor local, edema local, trismo	Gran Bretaña
<i>Segestria</i>	Sensación de ardor, eritema local, dolor local, edema local, necrosis local, induración, parestesia	Italia
<i>Tegenaria</i>	Pústulas, prurito, eritema local, dolor local	EE.UU.

<i>Trachelas</i>	Eritema local, dolor local, edema local, diarrea	EE.UU.
<i>Trite</i>	Marcas de colmillos, eritema local, dolor local, centro descolorido, edema local	Nueva Zelanda
<i>Zoropsis</i>	Marcas de colmillos, eritema local, dolor local, edema local, ampolla	Alemania
<i>Steatoda</i>	Eritema local, dolor local, sensación de ardor, edema local, prurito	Gran Bretaña†

* Importadas o mantenidas como mascotas exóticas.

† Se ha informado de ello en varios otros países, como Irlanda⁶⁹, Chile y otros países latinoamericanos¹⁹³.

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